

Optical Character Software

ApplePickers
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Brief History

- ✓ In 1914, Emanuel Goldberg developed a machine that read characters and converted them into standard telegraph code.
- ✓ Concurrently, Edmund Fournier d'Albe developed the Optophone, a handheld scanner that when moved across a printed page, produced tones that corresponded to specific letters or characters.
- ✓ In the late 1920s and 1930s Goldberg developed what he called a "Statistical Machine" for searching microfilm archives using an optical code recognition system.
- ✓ In 1974, Ray Kurzweil started the company Kurzweil Computer Products, Inc. and continued development of omni-font OCR, which could recognize text printed in virtually any font (Kurzweil is often credited with inventing omni-font OCR, but it was in use by companies, including CompuScan, in the late 1960s and 1970s)
- ✓ Kurzweil decided that the best application of this technology would be to create a reading machine for the blind
 - Unveiled in 1976 and commercial product sold in 1978
 - Company sold to Xerox in 1980 which spun unit off as Scansoft which merged with Nuance Corp.
 - OCR to Braille available as OpenSource or BrailleTranslator.org



Optophone



Options

- ✓ Service companies offer bulk OCR to other companies
 - Conversion of microfiche
 - ExperVision
- ✓ Online free services
 - OCR Space


Name	Founded year	Latest stable version	Release year	License	Online	Windows	Mac OS X	Linux	BSD	Programming language	SDK?	Languages	Fonts	Output Formats	Notes
Tesseract	1985	3.05.02	2018	Apache	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	C++, C	Yes	100+[1]	Any printed font	Text, hOCR, PDF, others	Created by Hewlett
Readiris	1986	16	?	Proprietary	?	Yes	Yes	?	?	?	Yes	100+[5]	?	?	Owned by Canon
Screenworm	2013	1	2014	Proprietary	No	No	Yes	No	No	Objective-C++	No	57	?	TXT	Product of Funchip. Uses
ExperVision®TypeReader & RTK	1987	7.1.170.1125	2010	Proprietary	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	C/C++	Yes	21	2618		Has a Mobile and Embedded System version
ABBYY FineReader	1989	14	1/25/17	Proprietary	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	C/C++	Yes	192[8]	?	DOC, DOCX, XLS, XLSX, PPTX, RTF,	ABBYY also supplies SDKs for
Asprise OCRSDK	1998	15	2015	Proprietary	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Java, C#, VB.NET, C/C++/Delphi	Yes	20+[11]	?	Plain text, searchable PDF,	Java, C#, VB.NET, C/C++/Delphi
LEADTOOL S ^[16]	1990[17]	19	2014	Proprietary	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	C/C++, .NET, Objective-C, Java,	Yes	56[18]	Any printed font	PDF, PDF/A, DOC, DOCX, XLS, XPS,	Supports Latin, Asian, Arabic, and MICR
CuneiForm	1996	1.1	4/19/11	BSDvariant	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	C/C++	Yes	28	Any printed font	HTML, hOCR, native, RTF, TeX,	Enterprise-class system, can save text
OmniPage	1970s	19.2	2015	Proprietary	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	C/C++, C#[24]	Yes	125[25]	Machine and handprinted fonts	DOC/DOCX XLS/XLSX PPTX RTF PDF	Product of Nuance
gImageReader ^[27]	2009	3.2.99	2017-07	GPL	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	C++	?	100+	Any printed font	TXT, PDF, hOCR	uses Tesseract OCR engine
GOOCR	2000	0.5	2013	GPL	Yes ^[28]	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	C	?	20+	?		
Ocrad	?	0.25 ^[29]	4/16/15	GPL	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	C++	Yes	Latin alphabet	?		Command line
SmartScore	1991	10.5.8	2015-07	Proprietary	No	Yes	Yes	No	No	?	?	?	?		For musical scores
PDF OCR X	2008	2.0.22	2016	Proprietary	No	Yes	Yes	No	No	Java, C++, Objective-C	No	100+	?	TXT, Searchable Pdf	Drag and drop UI.
OCROPUS	2007	1.3.3	12/16/17	Apache	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Python	?	All languages using Latin	Normal Latin script	TXT, hOCR ^[30] , PDF ^[31]	Pluggable framework under
MathOCR	2014	0.0.3	2015	GPL	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Java	?	?	?	HTML, LaTeX	Features mathematical formula
Yunmai OCR SDK	2002	1	2013	Proprietary	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Java, C++, C, object pascal, objective-C	Yes	14	Any printed font	TXT, PDF	Has the advantage of
Anylines SDK	2013 ^[34]	3.5.1 ^[35]	2016 ^[35]	Free non-commercial	No	No*	No*	No*	No*	Java (Android), Objective-C & Swift ^[36]	Yes ^[36]	2 (German, English)	Any printed trainable font ^[38]	Plain text, verification image	*Customizable mobile OCR SDK for
AliusDoc AD-SC ^[7]	2005	2.1	2015	Proprietary	No	Yes	No	No	No	VB.Net	For Extensions	All ASCII-compatible languages	?	XML, PlainText, any other thru SDK extensions	Minimal need for post-sale Professional
E-aksharayan	2010					Yes	No	Yes	No			14		RTF, TXT, BRL	
Nicomsoft OCR SDK	1999	5.5	2015	Proprietary	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	C#, VB.NET, C++, Delphi, Java	Yes	25+[14]	?	Searchable PDF, Text, RTF	C#, VB.NET, C++, Delphi, Java OCR
AnyDoc Software	1989	?	?	Proprietary	No	Yes	No	No	No	VBScript	?	?	?		Works with structured, semi-structured,
OCR.space	2015	3.02	2017	GPL	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	C#	Yes	23	Any printed font	TXT	Windows desktop software.
SimpleOCR	2002	3.5	2008	Proprietary	No	Yes	No	No	No	?	?	?	?		
Dynamsoft OCR SDK	2003	8.2	2012	Proprietary	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	C/C++	Yes	40+[23]	?	PDF, TXT	
Microsoft Office	2011	?	2007	Proprietary	No	Yes	No	No	No	?	?	?	?		
FreeOCR	?	4.2	Aug-12	Proprietary	No	Yes	No	No	No	?	?	?	?		^[26]
Microsoft Office	?	Office 2007	2007	Proprietary	No	Yes	No	No	No	?	?	?	?		Uses OmniPage ^{[citatio}
OCR.net	2016	?	2016	Proprietary	Yes	No	No	No	No	Java, C++, PHP, Objective-c	No	100+	?	TXT, Searchable PDF	Online service powered by PDF OCR X for
Puma.NET	?	?	10/29/09	BSD	No	Yes	No	No	No	C#	Yes	28	Any printed font		.NET OCR SDK based on Cognitive
ReadSoft	?	?	?	Proprietary	No	Yes	No	No	No	?	?	?	?		Scan, capture and classify business
Scantron	?	?	?	Proprietary	No	Yes	No	No	No	?	?	?	?		For working with localized interfaces,
OCRFeeder	2009-03	0.8.1	12/22/14	GPL	No	No	No	Yes	No	Python	?	?	?		Features a full user interface and has a
MeOCR	2012	1.0.0	2012	Freeware	No	Yes	No	No	No	C/C++/C#	Yes	28	Any printed font	HTML, hOCR, native, RTF, TeX,	Windows application.

Pros and Cons of Mac-based applications

- ✓ Some have been around for a very long time
- ✓ Most are automatic with little capability to tweak output
- ✓ Generally, you get what you pay for
 - None do a mistake-free job
 - Output should be reviewed
- ✓ Image resolution, font size, line straightness can dramatically affect quality
- ✓ All can handle multiple languages
- ✓ Most all use either OpenSource or proprietary 3rd party OCR engines such as Tesseract which is now Google's ML OCR Kit

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|---|--|--|--|---|
|  <p>PDFScanner - Scanner
Productivity
★★★★★ 185 Ratings
\$14.99</p> |  <p>HP Easy Scan Utilities
Business
★★★★☆ 341 Ratings
OPEN</p> |  <p>PDF Office: Edit Test
Business
\$0.99</p> |  <p>PDF OCR X Community
Productivity
★★★★☆ 42 Ratings
GET</p> |  <p>Presenter Utilities
OPEN</p> |
|  <p>PDF Converter Pro
Productivity
★★★★★ 14 Ratings
\$38.99</p> |  <p>OCR App by I FANTO
Business
★★★★★ 2 Ratings
GET</p> |  <p>PDF-OCR-Free
Productivity
★★★★☆ 16 Ratings
GET
In-App Purchases</p> |  <p>iText - OCR & Translat
Utilities
★★★★★ 15 Ratings
GET
In-App Purchases</p> |  <p>PDF-to-Word-Free
Productivity
★★★★☆ 24 Ratings
GET
In-App Purchases</p> |
|  <p>PDF OCR X Enterprise
Productivity
\$23.99</p> |  <p>PDF to Word with OCR
Productivity
★★★★☆ 37 Ratings
\$12.99</p> |  <p>PDF Converter with O
Business
★★★★☆ 40 Ratings
\$24.99</p> |  <p>Moxip Snipping Tool
Productivity
★★★★★ 6 Ratings
GET</p> |  <p>HiroReader OCR Pro
Productivity
★★★★☆ 5 Ratings
\$110.99</p> |
|  <p>OCRKit
Productivity
★★★★★ 8 Ratings
\$24.99</p> |  <p>Primo 3 - Scanning &
Business
★★★★☆ 6 Ratings
\$34.99
In-App Purchases</p> |  <p>PDFelement 8 Pro - P
Productivity
★★★★☆ 4 Ratings
GET
In-App Purchases</p> |  <p>Condense Utilities
Utilities
★★★★★ 20 Ratings
\$4.99</p> |  <p>Tessa - OCR
Productivity
GET
In-App Purchases</p> |
|  <p>PDF-Converter-Free
Productivity
★★★★★ 8 Ratings
GET
In-App Purchases</p> |  <p>OCERTOOLS
Productivity
\$4.99</p> |  <p>Sign Master - PDF Ass
Business
★★★★☆ 4 Ratings
GET
In-App Purchases</p> |  <p>PDF-to-Excel-Free
Productivity
★★★★★ 17 Ratings
GET
In-App Purchases</p> |  <p>PDF to Excel OCR Con
Business
★★★★★ 10 Ratings
GET</p> |
|  <p>PDF Converter OCR
Business
★★★★★ 10 Ratings
\$08.99</p> |  <p>DocScan Plus
Productivity
GET</p> |  <p>PDF Text Extractor - F
Productivity
★★★★☆ 21 Ratings
\$4.99</p> |  <p>PDF Filter Pro
Business
★★★★☆ 9 Ratings
\$02.99</p> |  <p>PDF-to-PDF-Pro
Business
★★★★☆ 5 Ratings
GET
In-App Purchases</p> |
|  <p>PDF to Excel with OCR
Business
★★★★☆ 11 Ratings
\$12.99</p> |  <p>PDF Scanner Pro
Business
★★★★★ 8 Ratings
GET
In-App Purchases</p> |  <p>Text Extractor - Extra
Business
★★★★★ 20 Ratings
\$0.99</p> |  <p>Paperless
Productivity
★★★★★ 7 Ratings
\$28.99</p> |  <p>PDF to Word - i
Business
\$18.99
In-App Purchases</p> |
|  <p>PDF-to-Excel-Free
Productivity
★★★★★ 8 Ratings
GET
In-App Purchases</p> |  <p>PDF-to-HTML-Free
Productivity
★★★★★ 8 Ratings
GET
In-App Purchases</p> |  <p>Aristocrat Utilities
Utilities
★★★★★ 4 Ratings
GET</p> |  <p>PDF & Image Text Extr
Business
★★★★★ 1 Ratings
\$2.99</p> |  <p>Visualizer Utilities
GET</p> |
|  <p>PocketDroid [Service]
Business
GET</p> |  <p>PDF-to-PowerPoint-Int
Productivity
GET
In-App Purchases</p> |  <p>DocScanner
Productivity
★★★★☆ 18 Ratings
\$32.99</p> |  <p>Image-to-PDF-Free
Productivity
★★★★★ 8 Ratings
GET
In-App Purchases</p> |  <p>PDF to Text with OCR
Productivity
\$1.99</p> |
|  <p>eDoc Organizer Cloud
Business
GET</p> |  <p>PDF-to-Text-Free
Productivity
GET
In-App Purchases</p> |  <p>Shimo Scanner - PDF
Productivity
\$92.99</p> |  <p>ExactScan Pro
Productivity
★★★★★ 8 Ratings
\$92.99</p> |  <p>+ PDF Converter OCR
Business
\$12.99</p> |
|  <p>PDF Filter Plus - PDF
Productivity
\$12.99</p> |  <p>PDF Toolbox -
Productivity
★★★★★ 5 Ratings
\$4.99</p> |  <p>PDF Edit Express - PD
Business
\$0.99</p> |  <p>Easy Screen OCR
Productivity
GET</p> |  <p>Scanner Pro -PDF Doc
Productivity
★★★★★ 25 Ratings
\$0.99</p> |
|  <p>OCRWizard - Convert
Utilities
★★★★★ 10 Ratings
\$08.99</p> |  <p>WorldCard Business
Business
GET</p> |  <p>Subtitle Extractor
Video
★★★★★ 17 Ratings
\$4.99</p> |  <p>PDF to HTML with OCR
Utilities
\$7.99</p> |  <p>PDF Converter - i
Productivity
\$20.99</p> |



Two Major Groups

- ✓ Those that come with scanning software or scanner itself, and those that do not
 - Example: HP Easy Scan 
 - ◆ Get from Mac App Store
- ✓ Generally those that focus solely on OCR do a better job

Stand-alone Applications/ Predominantly OCR

	<u>Fine Reader Pro</u>	<u>Prizmo</u>	<u>Cisdem OCR Wizard</u>	<u>PDF OCR</u>
				
MSRP	\$120	\$50	\$60	\$0
Pros	Best accuracy, handles tabular data, scans	Multi-column text, Business cards	Easy to use	Free, simple interface
Cons	Cost, erratic support	Can't handle tabular data	Poor with tabular data	Output only PDF or .txt files

Combination Products

	<u>Acrobat</u>	<u>PDFPen</u>	<u>VueScan</u>
			
Cost	\$15/mo	\$75/\$125	\$40
Pros	Best quality, many other features	Mac Centric, other features	Works with almost any scanner
Cons	Beyond expensive	Good OCR, but exports file	Average OCR, complicated layout

OCR Everywhere

- ✓ There are several websites that offer OCR services
 - Minimal to no tweaking of scan
- ✓ OCR is built in to several iOS apps including Adobe Acrobat, MS-OneNote, Text Scanner and Office Lens